

**Listing of the Claims:**

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listing of claims in the application:

1-400. (Cancelled)

401. (Currently Amended) A method of expanding a population of CD34+ hematopoietic stem cells *ex-vivo*, while at the same time, inhibiting differentiation of the stem cells *ex-vivo*, the method comprising:

(a) culturing said CD34+ hematopoietic stem cells *ex-vivo* under conditions allowing for cell proliferation, said conditions which comprise providing nutrients, serum and a combination of cytokines including each of stem cell factor, thrombopoietin, FLT3 ligand, and IL-6 and optionally IL-3 and,

(b) in the same culture medium providing nicotinamide in an amount between 1.0 mM to 10 mM,

wherein culturing said cells [are cultured] for a culture period of three weeks results [resulting] in expanding the population of CD34+ hematopoietic stem cells while inhibiting differentiation of said CD34+ hematopoietic stem cells *ex-vivo* to produce an expanded CD34+ hematopoietic stem cell population with an increased proportion of CD34+/Lin- and CD34+/CD38- cells in the expanded culture as compared to CD34+ cells cultured in the presence of cytokines and nutrients without exogenously added nicotinamide.

402-410. (Cancelled)

411. (Currently Amended) An isolated transplantable hematopoietic cell preparation comprising:

an expanded population of CD34+ hematopoietic stem cells propagated *ex-vivo* under conditions allowing for cell proliferation, said conditions which comprise providing a growth medium comprising nutrients, serum and a combination of cytokines including each of stem cell factor, thrombopoietin, FLT3 ligand, and IL-6 and optionally IL-3, and under conditions which inhibit differentiation, said conditions which comprise providing in said culture medium nicotinamide in an amount between 1.0 mM to 10 mM, wherein said isolated hematopoietic cell

preparation is characterized by a greater percentage of CD34<sup>+</sup>/CD38<sup>-</sup> and CD34<sup>+</sup>/Lin<sup>-</sup> cells after a three week culture period as compared to hematopoietic stem cells propagated in the presence of cytokines and nutrients without exogenously added nicotinamide; and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

412 - 413. (Cancelled)

414. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 401, wherein said population of stem cells are selected from the group consisting of: embryonic stem cells and adult stem cells.

415. (Cancelled)

416. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 401, wherein said stem cells are derived from a source selected from the group consisting of: bone marrow, peripheral blood and neonatal umbilical cord blood.

417 - 418. (Cancelled)

419. (Previously presented) The method of claim 401, wherein said expanded hematopoietic cells are further characterized by an absence, or significantly diminished expression of cell surface antigens CD3, CD61, CD19, CD33, CD14, CD15 or CD4.

420 - 421. (Cancelled)

422. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 401, wherein said combination of cytokines further comprise at least one cytokine selected from the group consisting of: interleukin-1, interleukin-2, interleukin-10, interleukin-12 and tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$ .

423. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 401, which method further comprises providing late acting cytokines.

424. (Original) The method of claim 423, wherein said late acting cytokines are selected from the group consisting of: granulocyte colony stimulating factor, granulocyte/macrophage colony stimulating factor, erythropoietin, FGF, EGF, NGF, VEGF, LIF, Hepatocyte growth factor and macrophage colony stimulating factor.

425 - 436. (Cancelled)

437. (Cancelled).

438. (Cancelled).

439 - 463. (Cancelled)

464. (Previously presented) The method of claim 401, wherein said culturing said cells in the presence of said exogenously added nicotinamide is for a period of up to three weeks.

465. (Previously presented) The isolated transplantable cell preparation of claim 411, wherein said culturing said cells in the presence of said exogenously added nicotinamide is for a period of up to three weeks.

466 - 468. (Cancelled)

469. (Previously presented) The method of claim 401, wherein said cells are cultured in the presence of 1.0 mM of exogenously added nicotinamide.

470. (Previously presented) The method of claim 401, wherein said cells are cultured in the presence of 5.0 mM of exogenously added nicotinamide.

471. (Previously presented) The method of claim 401, wherein said cells are cultured in the presence of 10.0 mM of exogenously added nicotinamide.

472 - 477. (Cancelled)

478. (Previously presented) The transplantable cell preparation of claim 411, wherein said cells are propagated in the presence of 1.0 mM of exogenously added nicotinamide.

479. (Previously presented) The transplantable cell preparation of claim 411, wherein said cells are propagated in the presence of 5.0 mM of exogenously added nicotinamide.

480. (Previously presented) The transplantable cell preparation of claim 411, wherein said cells are propagated in the presence of 10.0 mM of exogenously added nicotinamide.

481. (Cancelled)